

Thaxted Primary School PSHE

Progression of Skills

Topic – Celebrating Difference

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Know what being unique means	Know what bullying means	Know the difference between a one-off incident and bullying	Know what it means to be a witness to bullying and that a witness can make the situation worse or better by what they do	Know that some forms of bullying are harder to identify e.g. tactical ignoring, cyber-bullying	Know external forms of support in regard to bullying e.g. Childline	Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group
Know the names of some emotions such as happy, sad, frightened, angry	Know who to tell if they or someone else is being bullied or is feeling unhappy	Know that sometimes people get bullied because of difference	Know that conflict is a normal part of relationships	Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and don't tell anyone	Know that bullying can be direct and indirect	Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation
Know why having friends is important	Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different	Know that friends can be different and still be friends	Know that some words are used in hurtful ways and that this can have consequences	Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act	Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable	Know that there are different perceptions of 'being normal' and where these might come from
Know some qualities of a positive friendship	Know skills to make friendships	Know there are stereotypes about boys and girls	Know why families are important	Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation	Know what culture means	Know that difference can be a source of celebration as well as conflict
Know that they don't have to be 'the same'	Know that people have differences and similarities	Know where to get help if being bullied	Know that everybody's family is different	Know what to do if they think bullying is or might be taking place	Know that differences in culture can	Know that being different could affect someone's life

<p>as' to be a friend</p> <p>Know what being proud means and that people can be proud of different things</p> <p>Know that people can be good at different things</p> <p>Know that families can be different</p> <p>Know that people have different homes and why they are important to them</p> <p>Know different ways of making friends</p> <p>Know different ways to stand up for myself</p>		<p>Know that it is OK not to conform to gender stereotypes</p> <p>Know it is good to be yourself</p> <p>Know the difference between right and wrong and the role that choice has to play in this</p>	<p>Know that sometimes family members don't get along and some reasons for this</p>	<p>Know that first impressions can change</p>	<p>sometimes be a source of conflict</p> <p>Know that rumour-spreading is a form of bullying online and offline</p> <p>Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world</p>	<p>Know why some people choose to bully others</p> <p>Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives</p> <p>Empathise with people who are different and be aware</p>
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<p>Recognise emotions when they or someone else is upset, frightened or angry</p> <p>Identify and use skills to make a friend</p> <p>Identify some ways they can be different and the same as others</p> <p>Identify and use skills to stand up for themselves</p> <p>Identify feelings associated with being proud</p> <p>Identify things they are good at</p> <p>Be able to vocalise success for themselves and about others successes</p> <p>Recognise similarities and differences</p>	<p>Identify what is bullying and what isn't</p> <p>Understand how being bullied might feel</p> <p>Recognise ways in which they are the same as their friends and ways they are different</p> <p>Know ways to help a person who is being bullied</p> <p>Identify emotions associated with making a new friend</p> <p>Verbalise some of the attributes that make them unique and special</p>	<p>Explain how being bullied can make someone feel</p> <p>Know how to stand up for themselves when they need to</p> <p>Understand that everyone's differences make them special and unique</p> <p>Understand that boys and girls can be similar in lots of ways and that is OK</p> <p>Understand that boys and girls can be different in lots of ways and that is OK</p> <p>Can choose to be kind to someone who is being bullied</p> <p>Recognise that they shouldn't judge people because they are different</p>	<p>Use the 'Solve it together' technique to calm and resolve conflicts with friends and family</p> <p>Be able to 'problem-solve' a bullying situation accessing appropriate support if necessary</p> <p>Be able to show appreciation for their families, parents and carers</p> <p>Empathise with people who are bullied</p> <p>Employ skills to support someone who is bullied</p> <p>Be able to recognise, accept and give compliments</p> <p>Recognise feelings associated with receiving a compliment</p>	<p>Be comfortable with the way they look</p> <p>Try to accept people for who they are</p> <p>Be non-judgemental about others who are different</p> <p>Identify influences that have made them think or feel positively/negatively about a situation</p> <p>Identify feelings that a bystander might feel in a bullying situation</p> <p>Identify reasons why a bystander might join in with bullying</p> <p>Revisit the 'Solve it together' technique to practise conflict and bullying scenarios</p> <p>Identify their own uniqueness</p>	<p>Appreciate the value of happiness regardless of material wealth</p> <p>Identify their own culture and different cultures within their class community</p> <p>Identify their own attitudes about people from different faith and cultural backgrounds</p> <p>Develop respect for cultures different from their own</p> <p>I</p> <p>Identify a range of strategies for managing their own feelings in bullying situations</p> <p>Identify some strategies to encourage children who use bullying behaviours to make other choices</p> <p>Be able to support children who are being bullied</p>	<p>of my own feelings towards them</p> <p>Identify feelings associated with being excluded</p> <p>Be able to recognise when someone is exerting power negatively in a relationship</p> <p>Be able to vocalise their thoughts and feelings about prejudice and discrimination and why it happens</p> <p>Use a range of strategies when involved in a bullying situation or in situations where difference is a source of conflict</p> <p>Identify different feelings of the bully, bullied and bystanders in a bullying scenario</p> <p>Appreciate people for who they are</p> <p>Show empathy</p>
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between their family and other families				Identify when a first impression they had was right or wrong	Identify when a first impression they had was right or wrong	
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