

Thaxted Primary School – PSHE Progression of Skills

Topic – Relationships

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<p>Know what a family is</p> <p>Know that different people in a family have different responsibilities (jobs)</p> <p>Know some of the characteristics of healthy and safe friendships</p> <p>Know that friends sometimes fall out</p> <p>Know some ways to mend a friendship</p> <p>Know that unkind words can never be taken back and they</p>	<p>Know that everyone's family is different</p> <p>Know that families are founded on belonging, love and care</p> <p>Know that physical contact can be used as a greeting</p> <p>Know how to make a friend</p> <p>Know who to ask for help in the school community</p>	<p>Know that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family</p> <p>Know how to stay stop if someone is hurting them</p> <p>Know there are good secrets and worry secrets and why it is important to share worry secrets</p> <p>Know what trust is</p> <p>Know that everyone's family is different</p> <p>Know that families function well when</p>	<p>Know that different family members carry out different roles or have different responsibilities within the family</p> <p>Know some of the skills of friendship, e.g. taking turns, being a good listener</p> <p>Know some strategies for keeping themselves safe online</p> <p>Know that they and all children have rights (UNCRC)</p> <p>Know that gender stereotypes can be unfair, e.g. Mum is always the carer, Dad always goes to work etc</p>	<p>Know some reasons why people feel jealousy</p> <p>Know that loss is a normal part of relationships</p> <p>Know that negative feelings are a normal part of loss</p> <p>Know that sometimes it is better for a friendship/relationship to end if it is causing negative feelings or is unsafe</p> <p>Know that jealousy can be damaging to relationships</p> <p>Know that memories can support us when we lose</p>	<p>Know that there are and responsibilities in an online community or social network</p> <p>Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online</p> <p>Know that too much screen time isn't healthy</p> <p>Know how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with friends</p> <p>Know that a personality is made up of many different characteristics,</p>	<p>Know that it is important to take care of their own mental health</p> <p>Know ways that they can take care of their own mental health</p> <p>Know the stages of grief and that there are different types of loss that cause people to grieve</p> <p>Know that sometimes people can try to gain power</p>

<p>can hurt</p> <p>Know how to use Jigsaw's Calm Me to help when feeling angry</p> <p>Know some reasons why others get angry</p>	<p>Know that there are lots of different types of families</p> <p>Know the characteristics of healthy and safe friends</p> <p>Know about the different people in the school community and how they help</p>	<p>there is trust, respect, care, love and co-operation</p> <p>Know some reasons why friends have conflicts</p> <p>Know that friendships have ups and downs and sometimes change with time</p> <p>Know how to use the Mending Friendships or Solve it together problem-solving methods</p>	<p>Know how some of the actions and work of people around the world help and influence my life</p> <p>Know the lives of children around the world can be different from their own</p>	<p>a special person or animal</p>	<p>qualities and attributes</p> <p>Know that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences</p>	<p>or control them</p> <p>Know some of the dangers of being 'online'</p> <p>Know how to use technology safely and positively to communicate with their friends and family</p>
<p>Can identify what jobs they do in their family and those carried out by parents/carers and siblings</p> <p>Can suggest ways to make a friend or help someone who is lonely</p> <p>Can use different ways</p>	<p>Can express how it feels to be part of a family and to care for family members</p> <p>Can say what being a good friend means</p>	<p>Can identify the different roles and responsibilities in their family</p> <p>Can recognise the value that families can bring</p>	<p>Can identify the responsibilities they have within their family</p> <p>Know how to access help if they are concerned about anything on social media or the internet</p>	<p>Can identify feelings and emotions that accompany jealousy</p> <p>Can suggest positive strategies for managing jealousy</p>	<p>Can suggest strategies for building self-esteem of themselves and others</p> <p>Can identify when an online community/social media group feels risky, uncomfortable, or unsafe</p>	<p>Recognise that people can get problems with their mental health and that it is nothing to be ashamed of</p> <p>Can help themselves and others when worried about</p>

<p>to mend a friendship</p> <p>Can recognise what being angry feels like</p> <p>Can use Calm Me when angry or upset</p>	<p>Can identify forms of physical contact they prefer</p> <p>Can say no when they receive a touch they don't like</p> <p>Can show skills of friendship</p> <p>Can praise themselves and others</p> <p>Can recognise some of their personal qualities</p> <p>Can say why they appreciate a special relationship</p>	<p>Can recognise and talk about the types of physical contact that is acceptable or unacceptable</p> <p>Can identify the negative feelings associated with keeping a worry secret</p> <p>Can identify who they trust in their own relationships</p> <p>Can use positive problem-solving techniques (Mending Friendships or Solve it together) to resolve a friendship conflict</p> <p>Can identify the feelings associated with trust</p> <p>Can give and receive compliments</p> <p>Can say who they would go to for help</p>	<p>Can empathise with people from other countries who may not have a fair job or are less fortunate</p> <p>Understand that they are connected to the global community in many different ways</p> <p>Can use Solve it together in a conflict scenario and find a win-win outcome</p> <p>Can identify similarities in children's rights around the world</p> <p>Can identify their own wants and needs and how these may be similar or different from other children in school and the global</p>	<p>Can identify people who are special to them and express why</p> <p>Can identify the feelings and emotions that accompany loss</p> <p>Can suggest strategies for managing loss</p> <p>Can tell you about someone they no longer see</p> <p>Can suggest ways to manage relationship changes including how to negotiate</p>	<p>Can suggest strategies for staying safe online/ social media</p> <p>Can say how to report unsafe online/social network activity</p> <p>Can identify when an online game is safe or unsafe</p> <p>Can suggest ways to monitor and reduce screen time</p> <p>Can suggest strategies for managing unhelpful pressures online or in social networks</p>	<p>a mental health problem</p> <p>Recognise when they are feeling grief and have strategies to manage them</p> <p>Demonstrate ways they could stand up for themselves and their friends in situations where others are trying to gain power or control</p> <p>Can resist pressure to do something online that might hurt themselves or others</p> <p>Can take responsibility for their own safety and well-being</p>
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